Data for the cost of government has been taken from Table 1.1 of Historical Tables of the OMB Budget for 2016, and data for national income has been taken from Series A 154-164 of the Historical Statistics of the United States 1798-1945, both attached hereto.

Table 1.1—SUMMARY OF RECEIPTS, OUTLAYS, AND SURPLUSES OR DEFICITS (–): 1789–2020

(in millions of dollars)

Year	Total			On-Budget			Off-Budget		
	Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or Deficit (–)	Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or Deficit (–)	Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or Deficit (–)
1789–1849	1,160	1,090	70	1,160	1,090	70	.....	.....	.....
1850–1900	14,462	15,453	-991	14,462	15,453	-991	.....	.....	.....
1901	588	525	63	588	525	63	.....	.....	.....
1902	562	485	77	562	485	77	.....	.....	.....
1903	562	517	45	562	517	45	.....	.....	.....
1904	541	584	-43	541	584	-43	.....	.....	.....
1905	544	567	-23	544	567	-23	.....	.....	.....
1906	595	570	25	595	570	25	.....	.....	.....
1907	666	579	87	666	579	87	.....	.....	.....
1908	602	659	-57	602	659	-57	.....	.....	.....
1909	604	694	-89	604	694	-89	.....	.....	.....
1910	676	694	-18	676	694	-18	.....	.....	.....
1911	702	691	11	702	691	11	.....	.....	.....
1912	693	690	3	693	690	3	.....	.....	.....
1913	714	715	-*	714	715	-*	.....	.....	.....
1914	725	726	-*	725	726	-*	.....	.....	.....
1915	683	746	-63	683	746	-63	.....	.....	.....
1916	761	713	48	761	713	48	.....	.....	.....
1917	1,101	1,954	-853	1,101	1,954	-853	.....	.....	.....
1918	3,645	12,677	-9,032	3,645	12,677	-9,032	.....	.....	.....
1919	5,130	18,493	-13,363	5,130	18,493	-13,363	.....	.....	.....
1920	6,649	6,358	291	6,649	6,358	291	.....	.....	.....
1921	5,571	5,062	509	5,571	5,062	509	.....	.....	.....
1922	4,026	3,289	736	4,026	3,289	736	.....	.....	.....
1923	3,853	3,140	713	3,853	3,140	713	.....	.....	.....
1924	3,871	2,908	963	3,871	2,908	963	.....	.....	.....
1925	3,641	2,924	717	3,641	2,924	717	.....	.....	.....
1926	3,795	2,930	865	3,795	2,930	865	.....	.....	.....
1927	4,013	2,857	1,155	4,013	2,857	1,155	.....	.....	.....
1928	3,900	2,961	939	3,900	2,961	939	.....	.....	.....
1929	3,862	3,127	734	3,862	3,127	734	.....	.....	.....
1930	4,058	3,320	738	4,058	3,320	738	.....	.....	.....
1931	3,116	3,577	-462	3,116	3,577	-462	.....	.....	.....
1932	1,924	4,659	-2,735	1,924	4,659	-2,735	.....	.....	.....
1933	1,997	4,598	-2,602	1,997	4,598	-2,602	.....	.....	.....
1934	2,955	6,541	-3,586	2,955	6,541	-3,586	.....	.....	.....
1935	3,609	6,412	-2,803	3,609	6,412	-2,803	.....	.....	.....
1936	3,923	8,228	-4,304	3,923	8,228	-4,304	.....	.....	.....
1937	5,387	7,580	-2,193	5,122	7,582	-2,460	265	-2	267
1938	6,751	6,840	-89	6,364	6,850	-486	387	-10	397
1939	6,295	9,141	-2,846	5,792	9,154	-3,362	503	-13	516
1940	6,548	9,468	-2,920	5,998	9,482	-3,484	550	-14	564
1941	8,712	13,653	-4,941	8,024	13,618	-5,594	688	35	653
1942	14,634	35,137	-20,503	13,738	35,071	-21,333	896	66	830
1943	24,001	78,555	-54,554	22,871	78,466	-55,595	1,130	89	1,041
1944	43,747	91,304	-47,557	42,455	91,190	-48,735	1,292	114	1,178
1945	45,159	92,712	-47,553	43,849	92,569	-48,720	1,310	143	1,167
1946	39,296	55,232	-15,936	38,057	55,022	-16,964	1,238	210	1,028
1947	38,514	34,496	4,018	37,055	34,193	2,861	1,459	303	1,157
1948	41,560	29,764	11,796	39,944	29,396	10,548	1,616	368	1,248
1949	39,415	38,835	580	37,724	38,408	-684	1,690	427	1,263
1950	39,443	42,562	-3,119	37,336	42,038	-4,702	2,106	524	1,583
1951	51,616	45,514	6,102	48,496	44,237	4,259	3,120	1,277	1,843
1952	66,167	67,686	-1,519	62,573	65,956	-3,383	3,594	1,730	1,864
1953	69,608	76,101	-6,493	65,511	73,771	-8,259	4,097	2,330	1,766
1954	69,701	70,855	-1,154	65,112	67,943	-2,831	4,589	2,912	1,677

See footnote at end of table.

Table 1.1—SUMMARY OF RECEIPTS, OUTLAYS, AND SURPLUSES OR DEFICITS (–): 1789–2020—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Year	Total			On-Budget			Off-Budget		
	Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or Deficit (–)	Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or Deficit (–)	Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or Deficit (–)
1955	65,451	68,444	-2,993	60,370	64,461	-4,091	5,081	3,983	1,098
1956	74,587	70,640	3,947	68,162	65,668	2,494	6,425	4,972	1,452
1957	79,990	76,578	3,412	73,201	70,562	2,639	6,789	6,016	773
1958	79,636	82,405	-2,769	71,587	74,902	-3,315	8,049	7,503	546
1959	79,249	92,098	-12,849	70,953	83,102	-12,149	8,296	8,996	-700
1960	92,492	92,191	301	81,851	81,341	510	10,641	10,850	-209
1961	94,388	97,723	-3,335	82,279	86,046	-3,766	12,109	11,677	431
1962	99,676	106,821	-7,146	87,405	93,286	-5,881	12,271	13,535	-1,265
1963	106,560	111,316	-4,756	92,385	96,352	-3,966	14,175	14,964	-789
1964	112,613	118,528	-5,915	96,248	102,794	-6,546	16,366	15,734	632
1965	116,817	118,228	-1,411	100,094	101,699	-1,605	16,723	16,529	194
1966	130,835	134,532	-3,698	111,749	114,817	-3,068	19,085	19,715	-630
1967	148,822	157,464	-8,643	124,420	137,040	-12,620	24,401	20,424	3,978
1968	152,973	178,134	-25,161	128,056	155,798	-27,742	24,917	22,336	2,581
1969	186,882	183,640	3,242	157,928	158,436	-507	28,953	25,204	3,749
1970	192,807	195,649	-2,842	159,348	168,042	-8,694	33,459	27,607	5,852
1971	187,139	210,172	-23,033	151,294	177,346	-26,052	35,845	32,826	3,019
1972	207,309	230,681	-23,373	167,402	193,470	-26,068	39,907	37,212	2,695
1973	230,799	245,707	-14,908	184,715	199,961	-15,246	46,084	45,746	338
1974	263,224	269,359	-6,135	209,299	216,496	-7,198	53,925	52,862	1,063
1975	279,090	332,332	-53,242	216,633	270,780	-54,148	62,458	61,552	906
1976	298,060	371,792	-73,732	231,671	301,098	-69,427	66,389	70,695	-4,306
TQ	81,232	95,975	-14,744	63,216	77,281	-14,065	18,016	18,695	-679
1977	355,559	409,218	-53,659	278,741	328,675	-49,933	76,817	80,543	-3,726
1978	399,561	458,746	-59,185	314,169	369,585	-55,416	85,391	89,161	-3,770
1979	463,302	504,028	-40,726	365,309	404,941	-39,633	97,994	99,087	-1,093
1980	517,112	590,941	-73,830	403,903	477,044	-73,141	113,209	113,898	-689
1981	599,272	678,241	-78,968	469,097	542,956	-73,859	130,176	135,285	-5,109
1982	617,766	745,743	-127,977	474,299	594,892	-120,593	143,467	150,851	-7,384
1983	600,562	808,364	-207,802	453,242	660,934	-207,692	147,320	147,430	-110
1984	666,438	851,805	-185,367	500,363	685,632	-185,269	166,075	166,173	-98
1985	734,037	946,344	-212,308	547,866	769,396	-221,529	186,170	176,949	9,222
1986	769,155	990,382	-221,227	568,927	806,842	-237,915	200,228	183,540	16,688
1987	854,287	1,004,017	-149,730	640,886	809,243	-168,357	213,401	194,774	18,627
1988	909,238	1,064,416	-155,178	667,747	860,012	-192,265	241,491	204,404	37,087
1989	991,104	1,143,743	-152,639	727,439	932,832	-205,393	263,665	210,911	52,754
1990	1,031,958	1,252,993	-221,036	750,302	1,027,928	-277,626	281,655	225,065	56,590
1991	1,054,988	1,324,226	-269,238	761,103	1,082,539	-321,435	293,884	241,687	52,198
1992	1,091,208	1,381,529	-290,321	788,783	1,129,191	-340,408	302,426	252,338	50,087
1993	1,154,334	1,409,386	-255,051	842,401	1,142,799	-300,398	311,934	266,587	45,347
1994	1,258,566	1,461,752	-203,186	923,541	1,182,380	-258,840	335,026	279,372	55,654
1995	1,351,790	1,515,742	-163,952	1,000,711	1,227,078	-226,367	351,079	288,664	62,415
1996	1,453,053	1,560,484	-107,431	1,085,561	1,259,580	-174,019	367,492	300,904	66,588
1997	1,579,232	1,601,116	-21,884	1,187,242	1,290,490	-103,248	391,990	310,626	81,364
1998	1,721,728	1,652,458	69,270	1,305,929	1,335,854	-29,925	415,799	316,504	99,195
1999	1,827,452	1,701,842	125,610	1,382,984	1,381,064	1,920	444,468	320,778	123,690
2000	2,025,191	1,788,950	236,241	1,544,607	1,458,185	86,422	480,584	330,765	149,819
2001	1,991,082	1,862,846	128,236	1,483,563	1,516,008	-32,445	507,519	346,838	160,681
2002	1,853,136	2,010,894	-157,758	1,337,815	1,655,232	-317,417	515,321	355,662	159,659
2003	1,782,314	2,159,899	-377,585	1,258,472	1,796,890	-538,418	523,842	363,009	160,833
2004	1,880,114	2,292,841	-412,727	1,345,369	1,913,330	-567,961	534,745	379,511	155,234
2005	2,153,611	2,471,957	-318,346	1,576,135	2,069,746	-493,611	577,476	402,211	175,265
2006	2,406,869	2,655,050	-248,181	1,798,487	2,232,981	-434,494	608,382	422,069	186,313
2007	2,567,985	2,728,686	-160,701	1,932,896	2,275,049	-342,153	635,089	453,637	181,452
2008	2,523,991	2,982,544	-458,553	1,865,945	2,507,793	-641,848	658,046	474,751	183,295
2009	2,104,989	3,517,677	-1,412,688	1,450,980	3,000,661	-1,549,681	654,009	517,016	136,993

See footnote at end of table.

Table 1.1—SUMMARY OF RECEIPTS, OUTLAYS, AND SURPLUSES OR DEFICITS (–): 1789–2020—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Year	Total			On-Budget			Off-Budget		
	Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or Deficit (–)	Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or Deficit (–)	Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or Deficit (–)
2010	2,162,706	3,457,079	-1,294,373	1,531,019	2,902,397	-1,371,378	631,687	554,682	77,005
2011	2,303,466	3,603,059	-1,299,593	1,737,678	3,104,453	-1,366,775	565,788	498,606	67,182
2012	2,449,988	3,536,951	-1,086,963	1,880,487	3,029,363	-1,148,876	569,501	507,588	61,913
2013	2,775,103	3,454,647	-679,544	2,101,829	2,820,836	-719,007	673,274	633,811	39,463
2014	3,021,487	3,506,089	-484,602	2,285,922	2,800,036	-514,114	735,565	706,053	29,512
2015 estimate	3,176,072	3,758,577	-582,505	2,410,502	3,005,957	-595,455	765,570	752,620	12,950
2016 estimate	3,525,179	3,999,467	-474,288	2,724,214	3,201,064	-476,850	800,965	798,403	2,562
2017 estimate	3,754,980	4,217,798	-462,818	2,911,002	3,364,627	-453,625	843,978	853,171	-9,193
2018 estimate	3,944,415	4,423,296	-478,881	3,059,273	3,512,466	-453,193	885,142	910,830	-25,688
2019 estimate	4,134,973	4,652,637	-517,664	3,209,000	3,683,839	-474,839	925,973	968,798	-42,825
2020 estimate	4,332,242	4,886,367	-554,125	3,367,842	3,851,544	-483,702	964,400	1,034,823	-70,423

* $500 thousand or less.

Note: Budget figures prior to 1933 are based on the "Administrative Budget" concepts rather than the "Unified Budget" concepts.

Series A 154–164.—NATIONAL INCOME—REALIZED PRIVATE PRODUCTION INCOME BY INDUSTRIES (NICB): 1799 TO 1938

[In millions of dollars]

YEAR	Total private production income	Agriculture	Mining and quarrying	Electric light and power and gas	Manufacturing	Construction	Transportation and communication	Trade	Service	MISCELLANEOUS	
										Finance	Other
	154	155	156	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164
1938	47,589	6,140	1,429	1,267	12,208	1,359	5,381	8,019	6,995	1,341	3,450
1937	54,959	6,757	1,743	1,364	16,629	1,806	5,934	8,414	7,130	1,674	3,608
1936	49,852	6,878	1,481	1,212	14,138	1,447	5,605	7,704	6,658	1,597	3,632
1935	44,037	5,517	1,243	1,158	11,720	1,043	5,110	7,309	6,016	1,692	3,226
1934	40,205	4,661	1,172	1,143	10,471	928	4,790	6,853	5,404	1,787	2,996
1933	35,074	3,771	902	1,156	8,428	762	4,445	6,132	4,893	1,838	2,744
1932	37,132	3,040	929	1,339	8,528	932	4,807	6,992	5,409	2,204	2,952
1931	50,066	4,476	1,323	1,478	12,376	1,945	6,049	9,126	6,889	2,719	3,684
1930	61,968	6,761	1,918	1,559	15,958	2,910	7,012	10,628	7,889	2,963	4,371
1929	58,872	8,720	2,295	1,392	18,059	3,225	7,451	11,446	8,378	3,198	4,706
1928	65,653	8,756	2,098	1,261	16,920	3,257	7,166	10,874	7,951	2,900	4,470
1927	63,942	8,599	2,322	1,117	16,282	3,096	7,243	10,709	7,600	2,615	4,359
1926	68,857	8,614	2,573	1,036	16,186	3,144	7,191	10,878	7,508	2,454	4,273
1925	60,949	9,048	2,243	937	15,410	3,023	6,978	10,405	6,777	2,272	3,856
1924	58,178	8,526	2,276	854	14,591	2,874	6,800	9,977	6,468	2,062	3,750
1923	57,213	7,907	2,613	715	15,285	2,824	6,808	9,725	5,929	1,878	3,529
1922	49,036	7,037	1,845	569	12,303	2,092	6,217	8,821	5,366	1,664	3,112
1921	48,768	7,569	1,982	500	11,759	2,720	6,282	8,511	5,422	1,625	3,393
1920	60,995	10,569	2,628	480	16,811	2,224	7,474	10,048	5,436	1,488	3,887
1919	55,539	12,699	1,910	429	14,340	1,633	6,089	9,177	4,465	1,233	3,564
1918	49,520	11,595	2,019	373	13,076	1,182	5,410	7,842	3,830	952	3,291
1917	42,014	9,590	1,773	332	10,843	1,056	4,269	6,978	3,357	850	2,966
1916	35,032	7,072	1,452	299	8,747	1,080	3,727	6,220	3,039	792	2,604
1915	29,114	5,921	1,016	268	6,401	976	3,346	5,677	2,837	717	1,955
1914	27,954	5,518	1,008	250	6,012	980	3,248	5,508	2,832	682	1,916
1913	28,391	5,559	1,183	228	6,415	1,312	3,260	5,081	2,692	686	1,975
1912	26,559	5,679	1,039	211	5,996	1,224	3,106	4,425	2,371	657	1,851
1911	25,385	5,241	949	192	5,458	1,108	2,945	4,548	2,514	596	1,834
1910	25,569	5,563	949	168	5,447	1,136	2,853	4,496	2,557	544	1,856
1909	24,033	5,311	859	157	4,824	1,153	2,648	4,310	2,544	492	1,735
1908	21,049	4,621	771	139	4,046	888	2,524	3,894	2,113	469	1,584
1907	22,112	4,214	1,049	134	4,743	1,096	2,544	4,168	2,064	433	1,667
1906	21,008	4,029	835	120	4,377	1,183	2,431	4,019	1,973	474	1,567
1905	19,363	3,678	746	103	4,032	1,052	2,210	3,692	1,939	474	1,437
1904	18,059	3,708	645	99	3,519	919	2,081	3,380	1,904	469	1,335
1903	17,691	3,489	671	89	3,812	852	1,968	3,272	1,869	404	1,315
1902	16,705	3,335	494	77	3,605	839	1,820	3,098	1,820	372	1,245
1901	15,537	3,153	552	75	3,193	758	1,720	2,858	1,786	290	1,152
1900	14,550	3,034	453	65	2,941	627	1,626	2,720	1,774	233	1,077
1899	13,836	2,933	416	58	2,714	655	1,528	2,578	1,745	196	1,013
1889	9,578	1,517	232	44	2,022	631	1,154	1,803	1,341	834	
1879	6,617	1,371	153	33	960	360	896	1,166	1,099	579	
1869	6,288	1,517	102	23	1,000	387	718	1,039	968	534	
1859	4,098	1,264	44	6	495	184	694	494	572	345	
1849	2,326	737	16	2	291	133	398	196	355	198	
1839	1,577	545	5	1	162	95	277	135	222	136	
1829	947	329	3	(1)	98	66	143	61	163	84	
1819	855	294	2	(1)	64	58	176	55	132	74	
1809	901	306	2	(1)	55	72	236	41	110	79	
1799	668	264	1	(1)	32	53	160	35	64	59	

[1] Less than $500,000.