Table 1. Population and Area: 1790 to 2010

[Area figures represent area on indicated date including in some cases considerable areas not then organized or settled, and not covered by the census. Area data include Alaska beginning in 1870 and Hawaii beginning in 1900. Total area figures for 1790 to 1970 have been recalculated on the basis of the remeasurement of states and counties for the 1980 census, but not on the basis of subsequent censuses. The land and water area figures for past censuses have not been adjusted and are not strictly comparable with the total area data for comparable dates because the land areas were derived from different base data, and these values are known to have changed with the construction of reservoirs, draining of lakes, etc. Density figures are based on land area measurements as reported in earlier censuses]

Census date	Resident population				Area (square miles)		
		Per square mile of land area	Increase over preceding census				
	Number		Number	Percent	Total	Land	Water [1]
1790 (Aug. 2)	3,929,214	4.5	(X)	(X)	891,364	864,746	24,065
1800 (Aug. 4)	5,308,483	6.1	1,379,269	35.1	891,364	864,746	24,065
1810 (Aug. 6)	7,239,881	4.3	1,931,398	36.4	1,722,685	1,681,828	34,175
1820 (Aug. 7)	9,638,453	5.5	2,398,572	33.1	1,792,552	1,749,462	38,544
1830 (June 1)	12,866,020	7.4	3,227,567	33.5	1,792,552	1,749,462	38,544
1840 (June 1)	17,069,453	9.8	4,203,433	32.7	1,792,552	1,749,462	38,544
1850 (June 1)	23,191,876	7.9	6,122,423	35.9	2,991,655	2,940,042	52,705
1860 (June 1)	31,443,321	10.6	8,251,445	35.6	3,021,295	2,969,640	52,747
1870 (June 1)	[2] 39,818,449	[2] 11.2	8,375,128	26.6	3,612,299	3,540,705	68,082
1880 (June 1)	50,189,209	14.2	10,370,760	26.0	3,612,299	3,540,705	68,082
1890 (June 1)	62,979,766	17.8	12,790,557	25.5	3,612,299	3,540,705	68,082
1900 (June 1)	76,212,168	21.5	13,232,402	21.0	3,618,770	3,547,314	67,901
1910 (Apr. 15)	92,228,496	26.0	16,016,328	21.0	3,618,770	3,547,045	68,170
1920 (Jan. 1)	106,021,537	29.9	13,793,041	15.0	3,618,770	3,546,931	68,284
1930 (Apr. 1)	123,202,624	34.7	17,181,087	16.2	3,618,770	3,554,608	60,607
1940 (Apr. 1)	132,164,569	37.2	8,961,945	7.3	3,618,770	3,554,608	60,607
1950 (Apr. 1)	151,325,798	42.6	19,161,229	14.5	3,618,770	3,552,206	63,005
1960 (Apr. 1)	179,323,175	50.6	27,997,377	18.5	3,618,770	3,540,911	74,212
1970 (Apr. 1)	203,302,031	57.5	23,978,856	13.4	3,618,770	3,536,855	78,444
1980 (Apr. 1)	[3] 226,542,199	64.0	23,240,168	11.4	3,618,770	3,539,289	79,481
1990 (Apr. 1)	[4] 248,718,302	70.3	22,176,103	9.8	[5] 3,717,796	3,536,278	[5] 181,518
2000 (Apr. 1)	[6] 281,424,603	79.6	32,706,301	13.1	3,794,083	3,537,438	256,645
2010 (Apr. 1)	308,745,538	87.4	27,320,935	9.7	3,796,742	3,531,905	264,837

X Not applicable. [1] Data for 1790 to 1980 cover inland water only. Data for 1990 comprise Great Lakes, inland, and coastal water. Data for 2000 and 2010 comprise Great Lakes, inland, territorial, and coastal water. [2] Revised to include adjustments for underenumeration in southern states; unrevised number is 38,558,371 (10.9 per square mile). [3] Total population count has been revised since the 1980 census publications. Numbers by age, race, Hispanic origin, and sex have not been corrected. [4] The April 1, 1990, census count includes count question resolution corrections processed through December 1997, and does not include adjustments for census coverage errors. [5] Data reflect corrections made after publication of the results. [6] Reflects modifications to the Census 2000 population as documented in the Count Question Resolution program.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 Census, National Summary File of Redistricting Data; 2000 Census of Population and Housing, *Population and Housing Counts*, Series PHC-3-1, United States Summary; *Notes and Errata, 2000* SF/01-ER, <http://www.census.gov/prod/cen2000/notes/errata.pdf>; *Areas of the United States: 1940*; Area data for 1990: unpublished data from TIGER®; and Davis, Warren, personal correspondence, U.S. Census Bureau, June 23, 2006.

Table 2. Population: 1960 to 2009

[In thousands, except as indicated (180,671 represents 180,671,000). Estimates as of July 1. Civilian population excludes Armed Forces. For basis of estimates, see text, this section]

Year	Resident population, plus Armed Forces overseas		Resident population	Civilian population	Year	Resident population, including Armed Forces overseas		Resident population	Civilian population
	Population	Percent change [1]				Population	Percent change [1]		
1960	180,671	1.60	179,979	178,140	1989	247,342	0.95	246,819	245,131
1965	194,303	1.26	193,526	191,605	1990	250,132	1.13	249,623	247,983
1970	205,052	1.17	203,984	201,895	1991	253,493	1.34	252,981	251,370
1971	207,661	1.27	206,827	204,866	1992	256,894	1.34	256,514	254,929
1972	209,896	1.08	209,284	207,511	1993	260,255	1.31	259,919	258,446
1973	211,909	0.96	211,357	209,600	1994	263,436	1.22	263,126	261,714
1974	213,854	0.92	213,342	211,636	1995	266,557	1.18	266,278	264,927
1975	215,973	0.99	215,465	213,789	1996	269,667	1.17	269,394	268,108
1976	218,035	0.95	217,563	215,894	1997	272,912	1.20	272,647	271,394
1977	220,239	1.01	219,760	218,106	1998	276,115	1.17	275,854	274,633
1978	222,585	1.06	222,095	220,467	1999	279,295	1.15	279,040	277,841
1979	225,055	1.11	224,567	222,969	2000	282,385	1.11	282,172	280,927
1980	227,726	1.19	227,225	225,621	2001	285,309	1.04	285,082	283,845
1981	229,966	0.98	229,466	227,818	2002	288,105	0.98	287,804	286,537
1982	232,188	0.97	231,664	229,995	2003	290,820	0.94	290,326	289,107
1983	234,307	0.91	233,792	232,097	2004	293,463	0.91	293,046	291,785
1984	236,348	0.87	235,825	234,110	2005	296,186	0.93	295,753	294,562
1985	238,466	0.90	237,924	236,219	2006	298,996	0.95	298,593	297,413
1986	240,651	0.92	240,133	238,412	2007	302,004	1.01	301,580	300,425
1987	242,804	0.89	242,289	240,550	2008	304,798	0.93	304,375	303,202
1988	245,021	0.91	244,499	242,817	2009	307,439	0.87	307,007	305,782

[1] Percent change from immediate preceding year.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division, 1960 to 1979: Current Population Reports P25-802 and P25-917; 1980 to 1989: "Monthly Estimates of the United States Population: April 1, 1980 to July 1, 1999, with Short-Term Projections to November 1, 2000," January 2001, <http://www.census.gov/popest/archives/1990s/nat-total.txt>; 1990 to 1999: "National Intercensal Estimates (1990–2000)," August 2004, <http://www.census.gov/popest/archives/EST90INTERCENSAL/US-EST90INT-datasets.html>; 2000 to 2009: "Monthly Population Estimates for the United States: April 1, 2000 to December 1, 2009 (NA-EST2009-01)," December 2009, <http://www.census.gov/popest/national/tables/NA-EST2009-01.xls>.

Table 3. Resident Population Projections: 2010 to 2050

[In thousands, except as indicated (310,233 represents 310,233,000). As of July 1. Projections are based on assumptions about future births, deaths, and net international migration. Data do not reflect results of 2010 Census. More information on methodology and assumptions is available at <http://www.census.gov/population/www/projections/methodstatement.html>]

Year	Population	Percent change [1]	Year	Population	Percent change [1]	Year	Population	Percent change [1]
2010	310,233	1.0	2024	354,235	0.9	2038	399,184	0.8
2011	313,232	1.0	2025	357,452	0.9	2039	402,415	0.8
2012	316,266	1.0	2026	360,667	0.9	2040	405,655	0.8
2013	319,330	1.0	2027	363,880	0.9	2041	408,906	0.8
2014	322,423	1.0	2028	367,090	0.9	2042	412,170	0.8
2015	325,540	1.0	2029	370,298	0.9	2043	415,448	0.8
2016	328,678	1.0	2030	373,504	0.9	2044	418,743	0.8
2017	331,833	1.0	2031	376,708	0.9	2045	422,059	0.8
2018	335,005	1.0	2032	379,912	0.9	2046	425,395	0.8
2019	338,190	1.0	2033	383,117	0.8	2047	428,756	0.8
2020	341,387	0.9	2034	386,323	0.8	2048	432,143	0.8
2021	344,592	0.9	2035	389,531	0.8	2049	435,560	0.8
2022	347,803	0.9	2036	392,743	0.8	2050	439,010	0.8
2023	351,018	0.9	2037	395,961	0.8			

[1] Percent change from immediate preceding year. 2010, change from 2009.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division, "2008 National Population Projections," August 2008, <http://www.census.gov/population/www/projections/2008projections.html>.

Table 4. Components of Population Change: 2000 to 2009

[In thousands, except as indicated (281,425 represents 281,425,000). Resident population]

Period	Population as of beginning of period	Net increase [1]		Births	Deaths	Net international migration [3]	Population as of end of period
		Total	Percent [2]				
April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2000 [4]	281,425	747	0.3	989	561	319	282,172
July 1, 2001 to July 1, 2002	285,082	2,722	1.0	4,007	2,430	1,078	287,804
July 1, 2002 to July 1, 2003	287,804	2,523	0.9	4,053	2,423	822	290,326
July 1, 2003 to July 1, 2004	290,326	2,719	0.9	4,113	2,450	986	293,046
July 1, 2004 to July 1, 2005	293,046	2,707	0.9	4,121	2,433	948	295,753
July 1, 2005 to July 1, 2006	295,753	2,840	1.0	4,178	2,418	1,006	298,593
July 1, 2006 to July 1, 2007	298,593	2,987	1.0	4,305	2,425	866	301,580
July 1, 2007 to July 1, 2008	301,580	2,795	0.9	4,283	2,439	863	304,375
July 1, 2008 to July 1, 2009	304,375	2,632	0.9	4,263	2,486	855	307,007

[1] Net increase includes a residual. This residual represents the change in population that cannot be attributed to any specific demographic component. [2] Percent of population at beginning of period. [3] Net international migration includes the international migration of both native and foreign-born populations. Specifically, it includes: (a) the net international migration of the foreign born, (b) the net migration between the United States and Puerto Rico, (c) the net migration of natives to and from the United States, and (d) the net movement of the Armed Forces population between the United States and overseas. [4] The April 1, 2000, population estimates base reflects changes to the Census 2000 population from the Count Question Resolution program and geographic program revisions.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division, "Population, population change and estimated components of population change: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2009 (NST-EST2009-alldata)," December 2009, <http://www.census.gov/popest/national/files/NST_EST2009_ALLDATA.csv>.

Table 5. Components of Population Change by Race and Hispanic Origin: 2000 to 2009

[In thousands (25,582 represents 25,582,000). Resident population. Covers period April 1, 2000, to July 1, 2009. The April 1, 2000, Population Estimates base reflects changes to the Census 2000 population from the Count Question Resolution program]

Race and Hispanic origin	April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2009				
	Net increase [1]	Natural increase	Births	Deaths	Net international migration [2]
Total	**25,582**	**15,876**	**38,359**	**22,483**	**8,944**
One race	24,156	14,557	36,894	22,337	8,850
White	16,192	9,744	28,859	19,115	5,840
Black or African American	3,936	3,062	5,783	2,720	777
American Indian and Alaska Native	487	403	513	110	77
Asian	3,425	1,270	1,650	379	2,119
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	116	78	90	12	36
Two or more races	1,426	1,318	1,464	146	95
Race alone or in combination: [3]					
White	17,483	10,949	30,186	19,237	5,914
Black or African American	4,699	3,779	6,539	2,760	818
American Indian and Alaska Native	736	625	816	192	99
Asian	3,983	1,779	2,204	425	2,164
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	231	180	210	30	48
Hispanic [4]	13,113	8,216	9,261	1,045	4,776
White alone, not Hispanic	4,274	2,435	20,573	18,138	1,343

[1] See footnote 1, Table 4. [2] See footnote 3, Table 4. [3] In combination with one or more other races. The sum of the five race groups adds to more than the total population because individuals may report more than one race. [4] Hispanic origin is considered an ethnicity, not a race. Hispanics may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division, "Table 5. Cumulative Estimates of the Components of Resident Population Change by Race and Hispanic Origin for the United States: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2009 (NC-EST2009-05)," June 2010, <http://www.census.gov/popest/national/asrh/NC-EST2009/NC-EST2009-05.xls>.